

# Health Information Security

## Recommended Best Practices

Whether a small agency without a dedicated information security position or a large organization with a team of experts, healthcare companies must not only fortify their digital systems against cyber attacks, but remain ever-vigilant of new threats and take proactive measures when needed. The following guidelines can assist you in your efforts; please note that this is not a definitive list, and you will want to comply with any obligations established by your security team or vendor.

- Notify leadership immediately regarding any unauthorized access to your company's systems or data.
- Notify leadership immediately of any employee termination that would require removal of authorized access to your company's systems or data.
- Periodically review user access lists to ensure appropriate role-based access to your company's systems is in place.
- Ensure that appropriate removal of authorized access to your company's systems or data is timely.
- Implement processes and controls to protect against security and availability threats from sources outside the boundaries of the system.
- Apply logical access to security controls, data encryption controls and related procedures for network-connected equipment.
- Protect equipment against malicious and unauthorized software/code.
- Comply with contractual obligations.
- Ensure that your company's end users have appropriate oversight, management, and control of systems or data.
- Ensure that procedures are in place for developing, maintaining, and testing business continuity and disaster recovery plans.
- Utilize only approved, encrypted communication (encrypted e-mail, SFTP, etc.) to convey sensitive data such as PHI to third parties.
- Notify leadership immediately if you discover compromised credentials for any accounts with access to your vendor's systems or data.
- Enforce appropriate password configurations relating to complexity, expiration, re-use/history, and lockout.
- Enforce inactivity timeouts on all workstations accessing your company's systems or data.

To keep pace with the latest information regarding cyber security and best practices, also be sure to check out our [list of trusted resources](#).